

**Sarcoma Management in North Carolina: Updates for 2023**  
July 26

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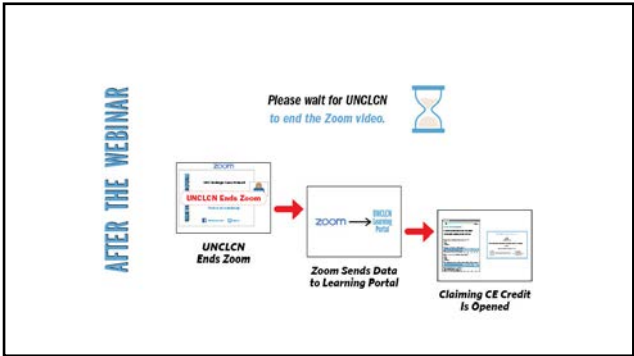
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**Sarcoma Management in North Carolina: Updates for 2023**

July 26

Mark Woodcock, MD

RESEARCH TO PRACTICE

Webinar

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OUR PRESENTER



Mark Woodcock, MD

Mark Woodcock, MD, received his medical degree from University of Louisville School of Medicine.

In 2019, the Lung Cancer Initiative of North Carolina awarded him with a Fellowship Grant to support a research effort to identify characteristics of lung cancer patients who respond to treatments that unlock the immune system against cancer.

He was named as the 2019 Lung Cancer Initiative Outstanding Fellow Applicant.

He works to apply analytical and machine learning techniques to large datasets for answering genomic questions in oncology and immunology.

Dr. Woodcock is a hematology and oncology specialist with the Division of Oncology in the UNC School of Medicine.

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OUR PRESENTER

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OUR PRESENTER

5. Mark Woodcock, MD, received his medical degree from University of Louisville School of Medicine.

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Join by Web: [#40892/unc/linebcr](#) Join by Text: [Send message to 228283](#)

What one word comes to mind when you hear the word "sarcoma"?

Nobody has responded yet.  
Hang tight! Responses are coming in.

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DISCLOSURES

This activity has been planned and implemented under the sole supervision of the Course Director, William A. Wood, MD, PhD, in association with the UNC Office of Continuing Professional Development (CPD). The course director and CPD staff have no relevant financial relationships with ineligible companies as defined by the ACCME.

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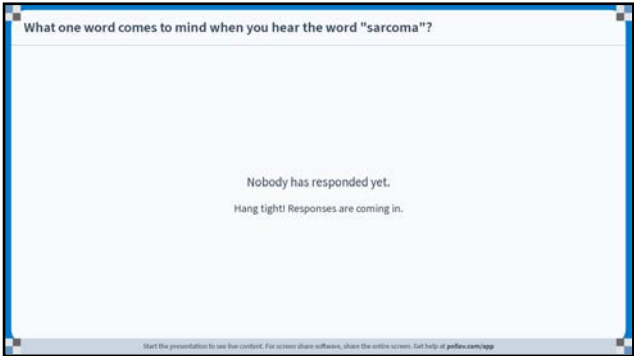
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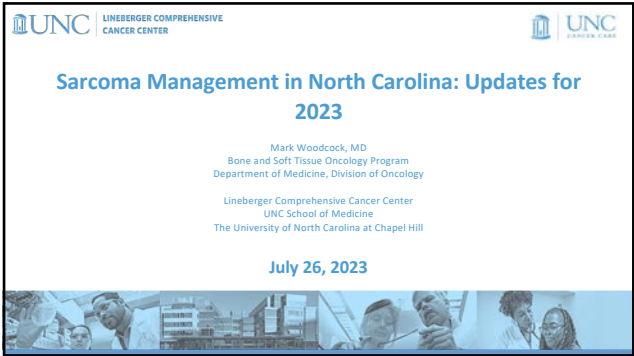
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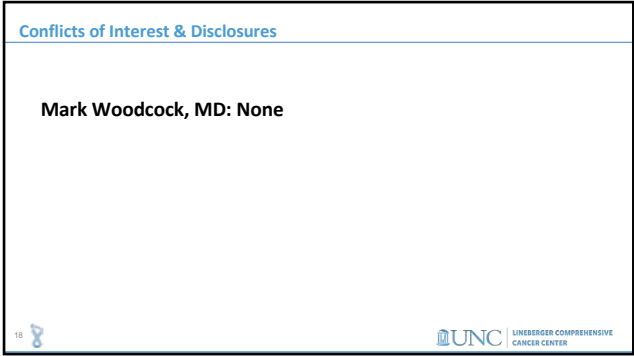
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Question #1

A 68 yo male with history of obesity and HTN is referred to your clinic after noticing a lump on his back. He’s not sure how long it has been there or if has changed.

On exam you note a soft, 2x2cm mass just superior and medial to the left scapula and below the dermis without overlying skin changes. It is non-tender to palpation and easily mobilized.

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How would you treat this patient?

Reassure patient, and no further follow up

2%

Clinical observation

2%

Order an FNA

2%

Refer to surgical oncology or high-volume sarcoma center

94%

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Overview

1. Epidemiology
2. Suspicion and initial workup
3. (Neo)Adjuvant approaches
4. Metastatic disease

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Topics for another day

- **Gastrointestinal stromal tumors**
- **Young adult / pediatric tumors**
  - Ewing sarcoma
  - Rhabdomyosarcoma
- **Bone and chondroid sarcomas**
- **Ultra-rare subtypes**

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Terminology

- **STS: Soft Tissue Sarcoma**
  - liposarcoma
  - leiomyosarcoma
  - undifferentiated pleomorphic sarcoma
  - ?GIST
- **Bone Sarcoma**
  - Ewing sarcoma
  - Osteosarcoma

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Epidemiology

- **13,400 new cases<sup>1</sup> expected in the United States in 2023**

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Epidemiology

- 13,400 new cases<sup>1</sup> expected in the United States in 2023
  - 1:25,000 (sarcoma) 1:624 (breast in women) 1:575 (prostate in men)

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1. American Cancer Society. <https://www.cancer.gov/about-nci/organization/epi>

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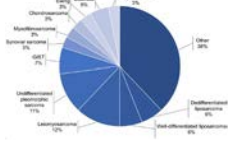
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1. American Cancer Society. <https://www.cancer.gov/about-nci/organization/epi>

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Epidemiology

- 2021 French sarcoma reference center review<sup>1</sup> (n=18712):
  - Central review
  - 150+ subtypes

Histologic grouping	Incidence per million persons per year
Undifferentiated pleomorphic sarcoma	5.9
Leiomyosarcoma	9.7
Malignant lipomatous tumors	12.3
GIST	12.4 ***
Osteosarcoma, high grade varieties	5.5
Ewing sarcoma	2.3

27

1. De Prostre S, et al. Nationwide incidence of sarcoma and connective tissue tumors of intermediate malignancy over four years using an expert pathology review network. *Path Oncol*. 2021 Feb 25;18(2):100000. PMID: 33828008; PMCID: PMC7936077.

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## Suspicion, workup and diagnosis

Lumps are common, sarcomas are rare



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### Question #2


**A 68 yo male with history of obesity and HTN is referred to your clinic after noticing a lump on his back. He's not sure how long it has been there or if has changed.**

**On exam you note a 6x4cm "bulge" just superior and medial to the left scapula without overlying skin changes. The area is non-tender, firm, and immobile.**





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How would you treat this patient?

Reassure patient, and no further follow up

0%

Clinical observation

0%

Order a core needle biopsy

0%

Refer to surgical oncology at high-volume sarcoma center

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Signs, Symptoms, and Suspicion

- **Soft tissue masses**
  - Lump > 5cm
  - Increasing in size over time
  - Deep to fascia
  - Pain

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"Revisiting Outcomes for People with Sarcomas" NCI National Institutes for Health and Clinical Excellence, March 2020

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Signs, Symptoms, and Suspicion

- **Bone lesions**
  - Age < 40 + Symptomatic + abnormal radiograph
    - Immediate and urgent referral
  - Age >= 40
    - Workup for metastatic disease if clinically indicated, otherwise urgent referral

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"New Cases" NCI's Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology, Version 3.2023 (Nov 9, 2022)

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Signs, Symptoms, and Suspicion

- **Inherited syndromes**
  - Carney-Stratakis (germline SDH)
  - Li-Fraumeni syndrome
  - HNPCC / Lynch syndrome
  - FAP
  - Neurofibromatosis

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Urgency in Bone Sarcoma

- What's the hurry?
  - Early identification of Ewing-spectrum and osteosarcomas
  - Potentially curable
  - Rapid growth
  - Require multidisciplinary treatment plans
  - Ideally neoadjuvant chemotherapy
- n.b. there are some STSs where this also applies:
  - Round cell sarcomas
  - Rhabdomyosarcoma

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Tissue diagnosis

- Extremity, body wall, or head and neck sarcomas
  - Core needle [NCCN preferred] or incisional biopsy
    - Pathologic workup often requires multiple sections for staining
    - Molecular testing frequently desirable
  - Biopsy path along future resection axis
- Abdominal / Retroperitoneal
  - Consider biopsy when:
    - Possible neoadjuvant chemotherapy
    - Non-sarcoma histology suspected

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Tissue diagnosis

- Expert pathologists change dx frequently<sup>1,2</sup>
  - NCCN: "Pathologic assessment of biopsies and resection specimens should be carried out by an experienced sarcoma pathologist"

36

<sup>1</sup> Pao-Dequart, et al. *Sarcoma: concordance between initial diagnosis and postulated expert review in a population-based study within three European registries*. Ann Oncol. 2013;24:109.

<sup>2</sup> Therasse, et al. *Interpathologist diagnostic discrepancies in soft tissue tumors referred to a specialized center: assessment in the era of molecular medicine*. Histopathol. Sarcoma. 2018.

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Staging Imaging in STS

- Extremity tumors: MRI for surgical planning
- Deep tissue / trunk lesions: Contrast CT
- Metastatic disease evaluation: Non-contrast chest CT

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Staging Imaging in STS

- Special considerations
  - Myxoid / Round cell liposarcoma
    - Total spine MR
    - Total body MR
  - CNS imaging:
    - Angiosarcoma
    - Alveolar soft part sarcoma
    - Left-sided intra-cardiac sarcomas

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Staging Imaging in STS

- Imaging of regional lymph node basin
  - Not routinely utilized
  - Exceptions
    - Angiosarcoma
    - Rhabdomyosarcoma
    - Synovial sarcoma
    - Clear cell sarcoma
    - Epithelioid sarcoma

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Adjuvant therapy



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Adjuvant chemotherapy


**Adjuvant CYVADIC Chemotherapy for Adult Soft Tissue Sarcoma—Reduced Local Recurrence but No Improvement in Survival: A Study of the European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcoma Group**

By Vivien Bramwell, Jacques Rouesse, Will Steward, Armando Santoro, H. Schröder-Koops, Jose Buesa, Włodzisław Ruka, Julio Prieto, Theo Wagener, Marion Burger, Jan Van Unck, Genevieve Contesse, Denis Thomas, Martine van Glabbeke, David Markham, and Herbert Friedo

44



1. Bramwell V, et al. Adjuvant CYVADIC chemotherapy for adult soft tissue sarcoma—reduced local recurrence but no improvement in survival: a study of the European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcoma Group. J Clin Oncol. 1998.

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Adjuvant chemotherapy




**Adjuvant CYVADIC Chemotherapy for Adult Soft Tissue Sarcoma**

[Intervention Review]


**Adjuvant chemotherapy for localised resectable soft tissue sarcoma in adults**

Sarcoma Meta-analysis Collaboration (SMAC) - see acknowledgement section for list of authors<sup>1</sup>

45



1. Adjuvant chemotherapy for localised resectable soft tissue sarcoma in adults. Sarcoma Meta-analysis Collaboration (SMAC). Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2000.

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Adjuvant chemotherapy

Adjuvant CCVADIC Chemotherapy for Adult Soft Tissue Sarcomas of the Extremities and Girdles: Results of the Italian Randomized Cooperative Trial

By Sergio Frustaci, Franco Gherlinzoni, Antonino De Paoli, Marco Bonetti, Alberto Azzarelli, Alessandro Comandone, Patrizio Olmi, Angelo Buonadonna, Giovanni Pignatti, Enzo Barbieri, Gaetano Apice, Hassan Zmerly, Diego Serrino, and Piero Pico

46

1. Frustaci S. Adjuvant chemotherapy for adult soft tissue sarcomas of the extremities and girdles: results of the Italian randomized cooperative trial. J Clin Oncol. 2003.

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1. Frustaci S. Adjuvant chemotherapy for adult soft tissue sarcomas of the extremities and girdles: results of the Italian randomized cooperative trial. J Clin Oncol. 2003.

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1. Pignatti G. A systematic meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials of adjuvant chemotherapy for localized resectable soft-tissue sarcoma. Cancer. 2003.

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Adjuvant chemotherapy

Adjuvant CVDADIC Chemotherapy for Adult Soft Tissue Sarcoma: A Systematic Meta-Analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials

Intensified adjuvant IFADIC chemotherapy in combination with doxorubicin-based adjuvant chemotherapy in soft tissue sarcoma: pooled analysis of two STBSG-EORTC phase III clinical trials

Effect of adjuvant chemotherapy on survival in FNCLCC

Adjuvant chemotherapy with doxorubicin, ifosfamide and

Doxorubicin-based adjuvant chemotherapy in soft tissue sarcoma: pooled analysis of two STBSG-EORTC phase III clinical trials

Role for the A...

Richie...

Alvaro...

Michelle...

A. Le Cesne<sup>1</sup>, M. Ouaif<sup>2</sup>, M. G. Leary<sup>3</sup>, A. Santoro<sup>4</sup>, H. J. Hoekstra<sup>5</sup>, P. Hohenberger<sup>6</sup>, F. Van Coillie<sup>7</sup>, P. Rutkowski<sup>8</sup>, R. Van Hoesel<sup>9</sup>, J. Verweij<sup>10</sup>, S. Bonvalot<sup>11</sup>, W. P. Steward<sup>12</sup>, A. Gronchi<sup>13</sup>, P. C. W. Hogendoorn<sup>14</sup>, S. Libers<sup>15</sup>, S. Marnett<sup>16</sup>, J. Y. Blay<sup>17</sup> & W. T. A. Van Der Graaf<sup>18</sup>

52

1. Le Cesne A, et al. Doxorubicin-based adjuvant chemotherapy in soft tissue sarcoma: pooled analysis of two STBSG-EORTC phase III clinical trials. Ann Oncol. 2014.

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Adjuvant chemotherapy

- No comprehensive answer
- Benefits appear to be more likely with:
  - High-grade STS
  - Regimens containing ifosfamide
  - Limb STS

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Risk prediction in sarcoma

- How to best identify patients at high risk of recurrence?

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Risk prediction in sarcoma

- **MSKCC Postoperative Normogram**
  - Estimates risk of sarcoma-specific death at 12-years
    - Size
    - Depth
    - Site of disease
    - Histology
    - Patient age
    - Grade of disease
  - Web-based calculator

55

1. Kattan MW, Leung DH, Brennan MF. Postoperative nomogram for 12-year sarcoma-specific death. J Clin Oncol. 2003;21(13):2781-6.

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Risk prediction in sarcoma

- **SIN-system**
  - Categorizes as high / low risk for metastasis-free survival
    - Tumor size > 8cm
    - Presence of vascular invasion
    - Microscopic tumor necrosis
  - Specific pathologic criteria

56

1. Gustafson P, et al. Prognostic information in soft tissue sarcoma using tumour size, vascular invasion and microscopic tumour necrosis: the SIN-system. Eur J Cancer. 2003;39(10):1231-6.

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Risk prediction in sarcoma

- **Sarculator**
  - Estimates 5 and 10-year OS and risk of metastases in extremity STS
    - Patient age at diagnosis
    - Tumor size
    - Tumor depth
    - Surgical margin status
    - Tumor grade
    - Histological subtype
  - Updated to include primary/recurrent retroperitoneal STS

57

1. Callaghan D, et al. Development and external validation of two nomograms to predict overall survival and occurrence of distant metastases in adults after surgical resection of localized soft tissue sarcomas: a retrospective analysis. Lancet Oncol. 2016;17(4):544-54.

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Risk prediction in sarcoma

Sarculator is a Good Model to Predict Survival in Resected Extremity and Trunk Sarcomas in US Patients

Rachel K. Voss, MD, MPH<sup>1</sup>, Dario Callegaro, MD<sup>2</sup>, Yi-Ju Chiang, MSPH<sup>2</sup>, Marco Fiore, MD<sup>1</sup>, Rosalba Miceli, PhD<sup>1</sup>, Emily Z. Krung, MD<sup>2</sup>, Barry W. Feig, MD<sup>2</sup>, Kella E. Torres, MD, PhD<sup>1</sup>, Christopher P. Scully, MD<sup>2</sup>, Kelly K. Hunt, MD<sup>1</sup>, Alessandro Gronchi, MD<sup>2</sup>, and Christina L. Roland, MD, MS<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Sarcoma Oncology, H. Lee Moffitt Cancer Center, Tampa, FL; <sup>2</sup>Fondazione IRCCS Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori, Milan, Italy; <sup>3</sup>Department of Surgical Oncology, University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX

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1. Voss RK, et al. Sarculator is a Good Model to Predict Survival in Resected Extremity and Trunk Sarcomas in US Patients. Ann Surg Oncol. 2022

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Neoadjuvant therapy

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Neoadjuvant chemotherapy: ISG-STs 1001

Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy in High-Risk Soft Tissue Sarcomas: Final Results of a Randomized Trial From Italian (ISG), Spanish (GEIS), French (FSG), and Polish (PSG) Sarcoma Groups

Alessandro Gronchi, MD<sup>1</sup>, Emanuele Palmerini, MD, PhD<sup>2</sup>, Vittorio Gasparini, MD<sup>3</sup>, Javier Martin Broto, MD, PhD<sup>4,5</sup>, Antonio Lopez-Picazo, MD<sup>6</sup>, Giovanni Gagliardi, MD<sup>7</sup>, Antonella Brunella, MD, PhD<sup>8</sup>, Jean-Yves Blay, MD, PhD<sup>9,10</sup>, Oscar Tanciani, MD<sup>11</sup>, Robert Olayinka, MD, PhD<sup>12</sup>, Virginia Fernandez, MD<sup>13</sup>, Irene Lopez-Aranda, MD, PhD<sup>14</sup>, Domenico Fianco, MD, PhD<sup>15</sup>, Valeria Fontana, PhD, MS<sup>16</sup>, Emanuele Marchetti, PhD, MS<sup>17</sup>, Luca Ruggia, MD<sup>18</sup>, Davide Maria Donati, MD<sup>19</sup>, Elena Palleschi, MD<sup>20</sup>, Giuseppe Bianchini, MD<sup>21</sup>, Andrea Mariani, MD<sup>22</sup>, Carlo Marzani, MD<sup>23</sup>, Silvia Storchetti, MD<sup>24</sup>, Simeone Rigari, MD<sup>25</sup>, Jean Michel Coindre, MD<sup>26</sup>, Angelo Paolo Dei Tese, MD<sup>27,28</sup>, Piero Picci, MD<sup>29</sup>, Paolo Bruni, MD<sup>30</sup>, and Paolo Giovanni Casali, MD<sup>31,32</sup>

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1. Gronchi A, et al. Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy in High-Risk Soft Tissue Sarcomas: Final Results of a Randomized Trial From Italian (ISG), Spanish (GEIS), French (FSG), and Polish (PSG) Sarcoma Groups. J Clin Oncol. 2022

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### Question #3

A 78 yo male with CAD notices progressive left thigh swelling and pain over the past 4 months. CT imaging from his PCP demonstrates a 9x12cm mass in the deep thigh involving the neurovascular bundle, and a round 2cm solitary right upper lobe nodule. A core needle biopsy of the thigh mass demonstrates leiomyosarcoma.

He is referred to you for treatment recommendations, and states he wants to “try something” for treatment but not “if it will make [him] really sick”. Mild thigh discomfort is his only current symptom.

**Exam:** Thin, older male with enlargement of the left thigh. His gait is normal, and lungs are clear. PS is excellent.

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## Metastatic STS

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Metastatic STS

- 1st line therapy, roughly 1980s-2000s:
  - Doxorubicin, or
  - Doxorubicin + ifosfamide (AIM)

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Metastatic STS

Randomised phase II trial of pegylated liposomal doxorubicin (DOXIL®/CAELYX®) versus doxorubicin in the treatment of advanced or metastatic soft tissue sarcoma: a study by the EORTC Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcoma Group

I. Judson<sup>a,\*</sup>, J.A. Radford<sup>b</sup>, M. Harris<sup>b</sup>, J.-Y. Blay<sup>c</sup>, Q. van Hoesel<sup>d</sup>, A. le Cesne<sup>e</sup>, A.T. van Oosterom<sup>f</sup>, M.J. Clemens<sup>g</sup>, C. Kumbi<sup>h</sup>, C. Hermans<sup>h</sup>, J. Whittaker<sup>i</sup>, E. Donato di Paolo<sup>h</sup>, J. Verweij<sup>j</sup>, S. Nielsen<sup>k</sup>

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Metastatic STS

Randomised phase II trial of pegylated liposomal doxorubicin (DOXIL®/CAELYX®) versus doxorubicin in the treatment of advanced or metastatic soft tissue sarcoma: a study by the EORTC Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcoma Group

I. Judson<sup>a,\*</sup>, J.A. Radford<sup>b</sup>, M. Harris<sup>b</sup>, J.-Y. Blay<sup>c</sup>, Q. van Hoesel<sup>d</sup>, A. le Cesne<sup>e</sup>, A.T. van Oosterom<sup>f</sup>, M.J. Clemens<sup>g</sup>, C. Kumbi<sup>h</sup>, C. Hermans<sup>h</sup>, J. Whittaker<sup>i</sup>, E. Donato di Paolo<sup>h</sup>, J. Verweij<sup>j</sup>, S. Nielsen<sup>k</sup>

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Metastatic STS

**Prognostic and predictive factors for outcome to first-line ifosfamide-containing chemotherapy for adult patients with advanced soft tissue sarcomas**  
**An exploratory, retrospective analysis on large series from the European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcoma Group (EORTC-STS)**

Stefan Steffler<sup>1,2</sup>, Monia Ouall<sup>3</sup>, Martine van Glabbe<sup>4</sup>, Anders Krarup-Hansen<sup>5</sup>, Sjoerd Rodenhuis<sup>6</sup>, Axel Le Crene<sup>7</sup>, Puccia C.W. Hogendoorn<sup>8</sup>, Jaap Verweij<sup>9</sup>, Jean-Yves Blay<sup>9</sup>

70

1. Steffler S, et al. Prognostic and predictive factors for outcome to first-line ifosfamide-containing chemotherapy for adult patients with advanced soft tissue sarcomas: An exploratory, retrospective analysis on large series from the European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcoma Group (EORTC-STS). Eur J Cancer. 2020;139:100-110.

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Metastatic STS

**Doxorubicin Plus Dacarbazine, Doxorubicin Plus Ifosfamide, or Doxorubicin Alone as a First-Line Treatment for Advanced Leiomyosarcoma: A Propensity Score Matching Analysis From the European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcoma Group**

Lorenza D'Amico<sup>1,2</sup>, Nathan Toussaint<sup>3</sup>, Jean-Yves Blay<sup>4</sup>, Giovanni Grignani<sup>5</sup>, Roman Flipo<sup>6</sup>, Anna M. Czarnecka<sup>7</sup>, Sophie Pignatelli-Bonnamy<sup>8</sup>, Javier Martin Broto<sup>9</sup>, Roberta Santopoli<sup>10</sup>, Daniela Katz<sup>11</sup>, Florence Duffaut<sup>12</sup>, Bruno Vinciguerra<sup>13</sup>, Daniel P. Stark<sup>14</sup>, Filomena Mazzoni<sup>15</sup>, Armin Tschuchner<sup>16</sup>, Christine Chevreton<sup>17</sup>, J. J. Jansz<sup>18</sup>, Anne Ertelt<sup>19</sup>, Sotiria Litsini<sup>20</sup>, Ward Sorensen<sup>21</sup>, Isabelle Ray-Goubaud<sup>22</sup>, Francois Tournes<sup>23</sup>, Axel Le Crene<sup>24</sup>, Piotr Rudzinski<sup>25</sup>, Sotiria Tzani-Georgiou<sup>26</sup>, Bernd Kasper<sup>27</sup>, Hans Gelderblom<sup>28</sup>, and Alessandro Gronchi<sup>29</sup>, on behalf of the European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcoma Group

71

1. D'Amico L, et al. Doxorubicin plus dacarbazine, doxorubicin plus ifosfamide, or doxorubicin alone as a first-line treatment for advanced leiomyosarcoma: A propensity score matching analysis from the European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcoma Group. Cancer. 2020;139:100-110.

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Metastatic STS

**Doxorubicin Plus Dacarbazine, Doxorubicin Plus Ifosfamide, or Doxorubicin Alone as a First-Line Treatment for Advanced Leiomyosarcoma: A Propensity Score Matching Analysis From the European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcoma Group**

Time (months)	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36
Doxorubicin	177	127	88	61	42	22	10	2	1	0
Doxorubicin + Dacarbazine	49	39	31	24	18	12	8	5	3	2
Doxorubicin + Ifosfamide	18	12	7	4	3	2	1	0	0	0

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1. D'Amico L, et al. Doxorubicin plus dacarbazine, doxorubicin plus ifosfamide, or doxorubicin alone as a first-line treatment for advanced leiomyosarcoma: A propensity score matching analysis from the European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer Soft Tissue and Bone Sarcoma Group. Cancer. 2020;139:100-110.

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Metastatic STS

Randomized Comparison of Pazopanib and Doxorubicin as First-Line Treatment in Patients With Metastatic Soft Tissue Sarcoma Age 60 Years or Older: Results of a German Intergroup Study

Fiktor Grünwald, MD<sup>1,2</sup>, Anika Karch, MSc<sup>3</sup>, Markus Schuler, MD<sup>4</sup>, Patrick Schöffski, MD<sup>5</sup>, Hans-Georg Kopp, MD<sup>6</sup>, Sebastian Baum, MD<sup>7</sup>, Bernd Kasper, MD, PhD<sup>8</sup>, Lars H. Lindner, MD<sup>9</sup>, Jens-Marcus Chernitz, MD<sup>10,11</sup>, Martina Cysanik, MD<sup>12</sup>, Alexander Stein, MD<sup>13</sup>, Björn Stoffen, MD<sup>14</sup>, Stephan Richter, MD<sup>15</sup>, Gerlinde Eggen, MD<sup>16</sup>, Philipp Isenhardt, MD<sup>17</sup>, Silke Zimmermann, MD<sup>18</sup>, Rüdiger Lüt, MD<sup>19</sup>, and Ansgar Kuss, MD<sup>20,21</sup>

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Metastatic STS

Randomized Comparison of Pazopanib and Doxorubicin as First-Line Treatment in Patients With Metastatic Soft Tissue Sarcoma Age 60 Years or Older: Results of a German Intergroup Study

**Figure A: PFS (months)**

Group	n	Median PFS (months)	95% CI
Doxorubicin	102	1.1	0.8 - 1.4
Pazopanib	102	2.1	1.7 - 2.5
Median HR (95% CI)		1.98	1.58 - 2.50

**Figure B: OS (months)**

Group	n	Median OS (months)	95% CI
Doxorubicin	102	10.2	8.7 - 11.7
Pazopanib	102	11.8	10.3 - 13.3
Median HR (95% CI)		1.08	0.88 - 1.32

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Metastatic STS

A phase II study of pazopanib as front-line therapy in patients with non-resectable or metastatic soft-tissue sarcomas who are not candidates for chemotherapy

Angela C. Hirbe<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Vanessa Fado<sup>4,5</sup>, Chang I. Moon<sup>6</sup>, Jingjin Luo<sup>6,7</sup>, Stephanie Myles<sup>8,9</sup>, Mahesh Seetharam<sup>10</sup>, Jacqui Toornikoecker<sup>11</sup>, Tammy Kershner<sup>12</sup>, Sasha Haarberg<sup>13</sup>, Mark Agulnik<sup>14</sup>, Varun Monga<sup>15</sup>, Mohammad Milhem<sup>16</sup>, Amanda Parker<sup>17</sup>, Steven Robinson<sup>18</sup>, Scott Okuno<sup>19</sup>, Steven Attia<sup>1</sup>, Brian A. Van Tine<sup>2,3,20</sup>

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Metastatic STS

Effect of Doxorubicin Plus Olaratumab vs Doxorubicin Plus Placebo on Survival in Patients With Advanced Soft Tissue Sarcomas  
The ANNOUNCE Randomized Clinical Trial

William D. Tap, MD, Andrew J. Wagner, MD, PhD, Patrick Schöffel, MD, PhD, MPH, Javier Martin-Broto, MD, PhD, Anders Brånge-Hansen, MD, PhD, Kristian N. Gargano, MD, Charles Chaux-Lee, MD, PhD, Alissa K. Buzay, MD, PhD, Alexander T. Jones, MD, PhD, Adina K. Lavin, MD, PhD, Axel La Cerna, MD, Brian A. Van Tine, MD, PhD, Yoshitaka, MD, Se Hoon Park, MD, PhD, Alexander Farkas, MD, Zsuzsanna Pápai, MD, PhD, Andreea Săbădoiu, MD, Andrew Shapiro, MD, Gary M. M. PhD, Jennifer Wright, MD, Robert L. Jones, MD, MBBS, etc, for the ANNOUNCE investigators

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1. Tap WD, et al. Effect of Doxorubicin Plus Olaratumab vs Doxorubicin Plus Placebo on Survival in Patients With Advanced Soft Tissue Sarcomas: The ANNOUNCE Randomized Clinical Trial. *JAMA*. 2023;329(1):1-11.

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Metastatic STS

Effect of Doxorubicin Plus Olaratumab vs Doxorubicin Plus Placebo on Survival in Patients With Advanced Soft Tissue Sarcomas  
The ANNOUNCE Randomized Clinical Trial

**C** Progression-free survival in the total soft tissue sarcoma population

**A** Overall survival in the total soft tissue sarcoma population

HR, 1.05 (95% CI, 0.84-1.30); log-rank P = .69

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1. Tap WD, et al. Effect of Doxorubicin Plus Olaratumab vs Doxorubicin Plus Placebo on Survival in Patients With Advanced Soft Tissue Sarcomas: The ANNOUNCE Randomized Clinical Trial. *JAMA*. 2023;329(1):1-11.

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Metastatic STS

- 1st line therapy:
  - Doxorubicin, or
  - Doxorubicin + ifosfamide (AIM)
  - Doxorubicin + dacarbazine in LMS?
  - Liposomal doxorubicin
  - Pazopanib

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Metastatic STS: Approach at UNC

1. Patient's goals, symptoms and expectations

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Metastatic STS: Approach at UNC

1. Patient's goals, symptoms and expectations

2. QoL with ongoing and future therapy

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Metastatic STS: Approach at UNC

1. Patient's goals, symptoms and expectations

2. QoL with ongoing and future therapy

3. Multidisciplinary care

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1. Patient's goals, symptoms and expectations
2. QoL with ongoing and future therapy
3. Multidisciplinary care
4. Navigating changes in goals of care

82 8



82

Pembrolizumab in advanced soft-tissue sarcoma and bone sarcoma (SARC028): a multicentre, two-cohort, single-arm, open-label, phase 2 trial

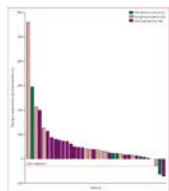
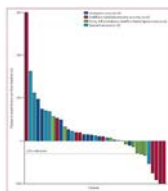
Hassan A Toubi, Melissa Burgess, Vanessa Rutledge E., Brian A Van Tine, Scott M Schwartz, James Hc Sanders/J Angelo, Steven Kitz,  
Richard F Koehl, Dennis R Probst, Suzanne Mason, Lucy J Davis, Scott H Shyne, Dennis P Reed, John Conaway, Lisa M Butterfield, Myrl Spelman,  
James Rodriguez Canales, Alexander J Louis Ignacio Natividad, Lawrence H Baker, Robert C Muir, Dennis Wendt, Thompson James Paul

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Pembrolizumab in advanced soft-tissue sarcoma and bone sarcoma (SARC028): a multicentre, two-cohort, single-arm, open-label, phase 2 trial

Harold A. Taub, Melissa Burgess, Vanessa Rutecki, Brian A. Van Tine, Scott M. Schwartz, James H. Sandoz, Angela, Steven Kittle, Richard F. Koehl, Dennis R. Pridemore, Tanya M. Moore, Lyle J. Davis, Scott H. Davis, Dennis E. Bell, John Conduff, Lisa H. Butterfield, Mark S. Quinn, James Rodriguez Canales, Alexander J. Louis, Ignacio N. Wolkstein, Lawrence H. Baker, Robert L. Malt, Ramona Benda, Doreen Kuma Patel



84 8



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## 85 8



Figure 2: Bar chart showing the change in lesion number (%) for various conditions across 14 patients. The y-axis ranges from -200 to 200. The x-axis is labeled 'Patients' and numbered 1 to 14. The legend includes: iMPT (light blue), iMPTs (dark blue), soft tissue meningioma (green), osseous meningioma (yellow), de-differentiated liposarcoma (orange), and SE tumor (red). Asterisks indicate non-eligible for response imaging.

86 8



87 8



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Metastatic STS: Immunotherapy

Nivolumab with or without ipilimumab treatment for metastatic sarcoma (Alliance A091401): two open-label, non-comparative, randomised, phase 2 trials

Source: Nivolumab with or without ipilimumab treatment for metastatic sarcoma (Alliance A091401): two open-label, non-comparative, randomised, phase 2 trials. The Lancet Oncology. 2019;20(12):1653-1663. doi:10.1016/S1473-3099(19)30500-0

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Metastatic STS: Immunotherapy

- SARC028
  - n=40, STS
  - ORR 18%
- Alliance A091401
  - n=85, bone + STS
  - ORR: 16% with ipi + nivo, 5% with nivo
    - Expansion cohorts for DDLPS and UPS
      - ORR 4/24 with ipi + nivo
      - ORR 2/24 with nivo

- Wilky, et al MDACC
  - n=33, n=21 for non ASPS
  - 2/21 with pembrolizumab + axitinib
- Somaiah, et al MDACC
  - n=56, STS + ASPS
  - Similar findings with durvalumab + tremelimumab

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Metastatic STS: Immunotherapy

- **Benefits greatest in certain subtypes**
  - ASPS
  - UPS
  - ddLPS
- **Biomarkers needed**
- **PD1 vs. PDL1 + CTLA4 vs. PD1 + TKI**

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### Summary

1. Workup and staging of STS can be straightforward, be aware of high-risk subtypes and situations that warrant early referrals

1. Adjuvant and neoadjuvant therapy for STS remains case-by-case

1. Newer data offers therapy for frailer patients with metastatic disease


1. Immunotherapy is not widely utilized outside of specific sarcoma subtypes

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Questions /Comments?

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Cognitive Dysfunction in Patients with Cancer  
Zey Nakamura, MD  
August 9  
12:00 PM



**ADVANCED PRACTICE PROVIDER**  
Exercise and Wellness as Part of the Cancer Experience  
Carly Bailey, MA  
August 16  
4:00 PM



**RESEARCH BY PRACTICE**  
Head and Neck Cancer Management in North Carolina: Updates for 2023  
Woodell Yarbrough, MD, MHA, FACS  
Siddharth Sheth, DO, MPH  
Colette J. Shen, MD, PhD  
August 23  
12:00 PM

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